

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA
NORTHEASTERN DIVISION

INDIA LYNCH, by her parent, SHAWN KING **
LYNCH, et al., individually and on behalf of *
others similarly situated, *

Plaintiffs, *
 *

v. *

Civil Action No.
CV-08-S-0450-NE

THE STATE OF ALABAMA; ROBERT *
BENTLEY, in his official capacity as Governor of *
Alabama; and JULIE P. MAGEE, in her official *
capacity as Commissioner of Revenue, *

Defendants. *
 *

**PLAINTIFFS' RESPONSE
TO DEFENDANTS' POST-TRIAL BRIEF**

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Cases

Allen v. Wright, 468 U.S. 737 (1984) 83-86

Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Housing Development Corp., 429 U.S. 252
(1977) 8, 9, 11, 103, 105

Baker v. Carr, 369 U.S. 186 (1962) 82

Brown v. Board of Education, 347 U.S. 483 (1954) 79

Coleman v. Miller, 117 F.3d 527 (11th Cir. 1997), cert. denied, 523 U.S. 1011
(1998) 106

Coleman v. Miller, 307 U.S. 433 (1939) 110

Cotton v. Fordice, 157 F.3d 388 (5th Cir.1988) 102

Cramer v. United States, 325 U.S. 1 (1945) 11

DaimlerChrysler Corp. v. Cuno, 547 U.S. 332 (2006) 82

Des Vergnes v. Seekonk Water Dist., 601 F.2d 9 (1st Cir.1979), vacated on other grounds, 454 U.S. 807 (1981) 94

Dillard v. Chilton County Comm’n, 495 F.3d 1324 (11th Cir. 2007) 82

Eagerton v. Williams, 433 So.2d 436 (Ala.1982) 72, 73

Federal Election Com'n v. Akins, 524 U.S. 11 (1998) 81

Gordon v. Lance, 403 U.S. 1 (1971) 124, 125

Hallmark Developers, Inc. v. Fulton County, 466 F.3d 1276 (11th Cir. 2006) 127

Hallmark Developers, Inc. v. Fulton County, No. 1:02-cv-01862-ODE, 2004 WL 5492706, 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 30616 (N.D.Ga. Sept. 27, 2004) 94

Hibbs v. Winn, 542 U.S. 88 (2004) 96-98

Hunter v. Erickson, 393 U.S. 385 (1969) 124, 125

Hunter v. Underwood, 471 U.S. 222 (1985) 8, 92, 102-104, 106, 125

Jackson v. City of Auburn, 41 F.Supp.2d 1300 (M.D. Ala.1999) 128

Johnson v. Governor of Florida, 405 F.3d 1214 (11th Cir.), cert. denied, sub nom. *Johnson v. Bush*, 546 U.S. 1015 (2005) 101, 102, 105-107

Knight and Sims v. Alabama, 458 F.Supp.2d 1273 (N.D. Ala. 2004), *aff’d*, 476 F.3d 1219 (11th Cir.), cert. denied, 127 S.Ct. 3014 (2007) 91, 125

Knight v. Alabama, 476 F.3d 1219, 1229 (11th Cir. 2007), *cert. denied*, 127 S.Ct. 3014 (2007) 5, 93

Lance v. Coffman, 127 S.Ct. 1194 (2007) 81

Levin v. Commerce Energy Co., 130 S.Ct. 2323 (2010) 96-98

Loving v. Virginia, 388 U.S. 1 (1967) 98

Lucas v. Colorado General Assembly, 377 U.S. 713 (1964) 59, 87

Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife, 504 U.S. 555 (1992) 80, 81

McCarthy v. Jones, 449 F.Supp. 480 (S.D. Ala. 1978) 19, 87

McNeese v. Board of Ed. for Community Unit School Dist. 187, 373 U.S. 668 (1963) 98

NAACP v. Hunt, 891 F.2d 1555 (11th Cir.1990) 106

Nevada Comm’n on Ethics v. Carrigan, 2011 WL 2297793 (June 13, 2011) . . 110

Pagliuco v. City of Bridgeport, No. 3:01-CV-836, 2005 WL 3627409, 2005 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 33738 (D.Conn. Dec. 13, 2005) 94

Palmer v. Thompson, 403 U.S. 217 (1971) 106

Personnel Adm’r of Massachusetts v. Feeney, 442 U.S. 256 (1979) . . . 8-12, 101-103, 108-110, 112, 114

Pisello v. Town of Brookhaven, 933 F.Supp. 202 (E.D.N.Y.1996) 94

Puglisi v. Underhill Park Taxpayer Assoc., 947 F.Supp. 673 (S.D.N.Y.1996) . . 94

Raines v. Byrd, 521 U.S. 811 (1997) 110

Rose v. Mitchell, 443 U.S. 545 (1979) 79

San Antonio Indep. School Dist. v. Rodriguez, 411 U.S. 1, 58-59 (1973) 5-8

Scott v. Greenville County, 716 F.2d 1409 (4th Cir.1983) 93

Shelley v. Kraemer 334 U.S. 1 (U.S. 1948) 79

Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham Bd. of Education, 162 F.Supp. 372 (N.D. Ala. 1958) (3-judge court), aff'd per curiam, 356 U.S. 101 (1958) 92

Simon v. Eastern Kentucky Welfare Rights Org., 426 U.S. 26 (1976) 84

Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education, 402 U.S. 1 (1971) 9

United Jewish Organizations v. Carey, 430 U.S. 144 (1976) 11

United States v. Alabama, 252 F.Supp. 95 (M.D. Ala. 1966) (3-judge court) . . 104

United States v. Armstrong, 517 U.S. 456 (1996) 104

United States v. City of Black Jack, Missouri, 508 F.2d 1179 (8th Cir.1975) . . 128

United States v. Richardson, 418 U.S. 166 (1974) 81

United States v. Virginia, 518 U.S. 515 (1996) 98

United States v. Yonkers, 837 F.2d 1181 (2d Cir.1987) 128

Washington[v. Seattle School District No. 1, 458 U.S. 457 (1982) 125

Weissinger v. Boswell, 330 F. Supp. 615 (M.D. Ala. 1971) (3-judge court) . . . 40,
42, 46, 55, 61, 89, 91, 109

West Virginia State Bd. of Education v. Barnette, 319 U.S. 624 (1943) 59, 87

Young Apartments, Inc. v. Town of Jupiter, 529 F.3d 1027 (11th Cir. 2008) 93

Zwickler v. Koota, 389 U.S. 241 (1967) 98

Constitutions and Statutes

28 U.S.C. § 1341 97

28 U.S.C.A. § 1331 92

28 U.S.C.A. §1343 92

42 U.S.C.A. § 1983 92, 94

Act No. 135, H.J.R. 172 71, 72

Act No. 79-163, H.J.R. 153 72

Constitution of Alabama § 214 (1901) 86

Constitution of Alabama § 215 (1901) 86

Constitution of Alabama § 216 (1901) 86

Constitution of Alabama § 269 (1901) 86

Constitution of Alabama, Amendment 325 (1972) 56

Constitution of Alabama, Amendment 373 (1978) 56

Constitution of the United States, Amendment I 98

Constitution of the United States, Amendment XI 95

Constitution of the United States, Amendment XIV 6, 58, 78, 79, 99, 105, 124

Constitution of the United States, Article III 78

Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. § 2000d et seq. . . . 58, 78, 99,